**Purpose**

This policy defines the University’s Policy and Procedure regarding the use of any unexpended residual balance remaining in a research account upon the completion of deliverables for a contract or reporting requirements for a grant.

**Definitions**

Research Account – a five-digit code (sometimes referred to as an organization code) used to identify a research project grant, contract or general research account (e.g. 44444 – ABC Grant, John Smith or 55555 – XYZ Contract, John Smith).

End Date – The date identified in the research grant or contract as the end of the project, typically the date for the completion of deliverables or delivery of a final report.

Principal Investigator (PI) – The faculty member named in the grant or contract as the lead researcher and the person authorized to approve commitments and expenditures within the approved budget of an account in accordance with University policies and procedures, and terms and conditions specified by the Sponsor.

Residual Research Balance - unexpended funds in a Research Account remaining at the End Date in situations where the research grant or contract does not require return of unexpended funds to the Sponsor upon termination of the research project.

Sponsor – The organization, company, institution, agency, etc., who has provided the research funds to the University by means of a research grant or contract.

**POLICY:**

1. Within 120 days of the End Date, a Principal Investigator who maintains an ongoing academic appointment at Dalhousie may apply to the Manager of Research and Special Purpose Funds to have a Residual Research Balance transferred to a continuous research account to be used by the Principal Investigator for research purposes at the University.
2. All transfers to continuous research accounts are subject to the approval of the Manager of Research and Special Purpose Funds, and, in the case of Adjunct or Professor Emeritus appointees, the additional approval of their Department Head and Dean, and the Vice-President Research or designate.

3. Where the Principal Investigator no longer holds an academic appointment at the End Date, or where the Principal Investigator has failed to make an application for the transfer of a Residual Research Balance within the time set out in section 1, the Residual Research Balance will be transferred to the Principal Investigator’s Dean to be used at the discretion of the Dean in the promotion of research within the Faculty. Such transfers are subject to the approval of the Vice-President Research or designate.

4. Where a continuous research account remains inactive for 18 months or more, the balance of the account will be transferred as follows: 80% to the Principal Investigator’s Dean to be used in his or her discretion in the promotion of research within the Faculty, and 20% to Research Services to be used in the discretion of the Vice-President Research to support research within the University.
PROCEDURE:

1. Following the End Date, Financial Services, with the assistance and cooperation of the Principal Investigator, will ensure that all outstanding financial obligations under the research grant or contract have been met and that all funds have been received.

2. If directed by the Sponsor under the terms and conditions of the research grant or contract, any unexpended funds will be returned to the Sponsor.

3. Where there is a Residual Research Balance and the Principal Investigator still maintains an academic appointment, the Principal Investigator will be asked to complete an application form (attached) for a continuous research account to be opened in their name.

4. Upon confirmation that all outstanding obligations under the research grant or contract have been met, the Manager of Research and Special Purpose Funds will approve the transfer. Where the Principal Investigator has an adjunct or Professor Emeritus appointment, the Manager of Research and Special Purpose Funds will seek the approval of the relevant Department Head and Dean and the Vice-President Research or designate.

5. Once the required approvals have been obtained, the Residual Research Balance will be deposited into the continuous research account. Once a Principal Investigator has opened one continuous research account this account may be used for the deposit of subsequent Residual Research Balances.

6. Where the Principal Investigator does not complete an application within the prescribed time or where the Principal Investigator no longer holds an academic appointment, the Manager of Research and Special Purpose Funds will seek the approval of the Vice-President Research for the transfer of the Residual Balance to the Principal Investigator’s Dean for use by the Faculty.

7. The research account will be closed.

8. Where a continuous research account has been inactive for 12 months, the Manager of Research and Special Purpose Funds will provide notice to the Principal Investigator of the date that the funds will be transferred out of the account if the account continues to be inactive until that time.

9. Where a continuous research account remains inactive for 18 months or more, the Manager of Research and Special Purpose Funds will seek the direction of the Dean and the Vice-President Research concerning where to transfer the funds allocated to them under section 4 of the Policy.